	Minimum Safe Altitudes - 14 CFR 91.119
Congested Area	At least 1,000 feet above highest obstacle within 2,000 feet of the aircraft
Uncongested Area	At least 500 feet above the surface, and no closer than 500 feet to any person, vessel, vehicle, or structure
Anywhere	Altitude allowing for emergency landing without undue hazard to persons or property on the ground

	Minimum Altitudes for IFR – 14 CFR 91.177	
General	No lower than applicable minimum altitudes prescribed in Part 95 and Part 97	
Mountainous area	At least 2,000 feet from highest obstacle within 4 nm	
Non- mountainous area	At least 1,000 above highest obstacle within 4 nm	
If MEA and MOCA both listed	No lower than MOCA when within 22 nm of VOR concerned	

	Magnetic Course	Cruising Altitudes
VFR	0° - 179°	MSL odd thousands + 500
(AIM 3-1-5 and 14 CFR 91.159)	180°- 359°	MSL even thousands + 500
IFR (AIM 3-3-1 and 14 CFR 91.179)	0° - 179°	MSL odd thousands
	180°- 359°	MSL even thousands